

M.A. Criminology

**Academic year
2021-2022 onwards**

Convenor

Prof Jyoti Joshi



Prof Jyoti Joshi has been serving in Department of Sociology, D S B Campus, Kumaun University, Nainital since July 1999. She headed the department from October 2018 to September 2020. She did her Masters in Sociology from the Banasthali Vidyapith, Rajasthan with first position in the order of merit for which University Gold Medal was bestowed upon her. In the year 1993, she was awarded the doctoral degree from Kumaun University for her work on the Status of Tribal Women in Kumaun. She has made valuable research publications in reputed National and International journals. Folk studies have been her main area of research interest and writings. Of late, her research interest has diversified into the areas of Gender and Sexuality. Her teaching areas include Sociological Thought, Research Methodology and Sociology of Gender. She has been supervising research for over a decade.

Besides, she has served in various Administrative Boards and Committees such as DSW Board, Proctorial Board and Admission and Examination Committees.

Contact No- 9837465590

Email ID- dr.joshijyoti@gmail.com

M.A. CRIMINOLOGY(CBCS) COURSE STRUCTURE-2021

Semester	Paper Code	Title of the Paper	Instruction Hrs. / Week	Marks			Credits
				Examination	Internal Assessment	Total Marks	
I	CRIM-CC-101	INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-102	FORMS OF CRIME	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-103	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-104	CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-105	FIELD WORK	4	70	30	100	4
	TOTAL						20
II	CRIM-CC-201	THEORIES OF CRIMINOLOGY	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-202	PENOLOGY	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-203	STATISTICAL APPLICATIONS IN CRIMINOLOGY	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-204	CRIMINAL LAWS AND PROCEDURE	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-205	FIELD SURVEY/ CASE STUDY	4	70	30	100	4
	TOTAL						20
III	CRIM-CC-301	DISSERTATION	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-302	VICTIMOLOGY	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-302	CRIMINAL PSYCHOLOGY	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-EC-303	JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-EC-304	CRIME AGAINST WOMEN	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-EC-305	CRIMINAL LEGISLATION	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-OEC-306	ECONMIC CRIMES AND LEGAL PROCESS FOR ECONOMIC OFFENCES	4	70	30	100	4
	TOTAL						20
IV	CRIM-CC-401	DISSERTATION	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-CC-402	VIVA-VOCE					
	CRIM-EC-403	CRIME AND YOUTH	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-EC-404	HUMAN RIGHTS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-EC-405	SOCIAL LEGISLATION	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-EC-406	NEW APPROACHES OF POLICING AND CRIME PREVENTION	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-EC-407	VICTIMS IN CRIME	4	70	30	100	4
	CRIM-OEC-408	CYBER CRIME AND CYBER LAWS	4	70	30	100	4
				4		70	
	TOTAL						20
	TOTAL CREDITS FOR THE COURSE						80

**POST GRADUATE PROGRAMME- CHOICE BASED CREDIT
SCHEME (CBCS)**

**M.A. in Criminology
Syllabus 2021-22**

Course Objectives: -

Globally Crime is one of the major social problems. It has severely affected our social organization. The Crime graph given by National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB) under the Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India shows an upward trend. The new types of crimes with newer Modus Operandi are taking place by misusing modern technological innovations. The crimes like terrorism, Human Rights Violation, Cyber Atrocities, Financial Frauds, White Collar Crimes etc., have become a Common phenomenon. Similarly, the traditional crimes like Murder, Robbery and other kinds of traditional crimes are also increasing. Maintenance of peace, harmony and social order is very much Essential. The course designed keeping in view broader aspects and dimensions of the above objectives-

The scientific approach to tackle the crime problem is need of the hour. This problem can be Effectively tackled with the help of different agencies of Criminal Justice system like Police, Prison, Law, Court and various other agencies.

To study the different agencies of Criminal Justice System scientifically.

To find out the solution to the crime problem.

To bring culprit to the book and punish him with the speedy trials.

To get justice to the victims of crime the Criminology and Forensic Science Course at the Post Graduation level is designed to train and equip the students.

To work for the cause of society.

To understand the process of making laws, breaking of the laws and societal reaction to Breaking of the laws.

To expose the students on various aspects of Crime, Criminality, delinquent behavior, Reformation and Rehabilitation of Criminal, Victim of Crime, Victim Assistance and Victim Compensation.

To provide qualified candidates to serve in the State and Central Forensic Institutes, Law Enforcement agencies and Judiciary.

Eligibility Conditions:

01. Students seeking admission to the M.A. Degree course in Criminology must possess a Bachelor's Degree of this University or any other University recognized by the U G C are eligible to get admission to post-graduate Programs under the Kumaun University, Choice Based Credit Scheme, provided they satisfy the requisite eligibility conditions as prescribed by the University.
 02. The M.A Semester Course under CBCS in Criminology a degree extends for a period of two years [4-semesters]. There will an examination at the end of each semester.
 03. In order to eligible for the M.A. degree course a candidate has to complete. The prescribed semesters under CBCS Study, including theory, Practical, visits to the prescribed institutions, field work, project work etc. within the state /outside the state for a duration of two years.
 04. Medium of instruction shall be in Hindi/English for all the subjects in M.A. Criminology.
 05. The students are required to study the three categories of papers in the four Semester course viz. Hard Core (Compulsory Papers), Soft Core (Elective and Open Elective Papers) prescribed in respective semester syllabus.
- Teaching to the Hard-Core papers is imparted in the P.G. Department of Criminology and teaching of the Open Elective Papers is imparted in the respective Faculty where the concerned subject is Taught.

There shall be internal assessment for each paper and also for practical Work in each semester. These marks are awarded to the students as per the Regulations governing the semester system.

Each Hard-Core, Soft-Core Paper will have credits. At the 4th semester student each M. A student has to undertake the Field Work Assigned to him by the concerned supervisor. After completion of the Field Work each student shall prepare Dissertation of the work done by him and it shall be certified by the Supervisor concerned to the work and it shall be Evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiners at the end of the semester.

The student shall register for minimum credits and maximum credits Per semester. The student has to clear the minimum credits per semester.

The terms of each semester shall be decided by the University. The student is Required to attend a minimum of 75% of the total classes engaged for each paper.

Fees, Application form for Admission, Scholarship, Library and Cultural Activities As per rules of the University.

Any other matter arising on the above-mentioned eligibility conditions shall be Governed by the University Regulations.

Program Specific Outcomes(PSO):

1.The Postgraduates Departments of Criminology are Prudent to Serve the Police Force as Law Enforcing Officers.

2.The Criminology Post Graduates are well Equipped to Serve the Society as Private Detectives and Provide Security Services.

3.The Criminology Post Graduates are most Eligible to depose as Experts in the Court of Law.

SYLLABUS

M.A.(CRIMINOLOGY)

SEMESTER-I

PAPER CODE CRIM-CC-101

PAPER-1 INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

UNIT -I

Definition, Nature and scope of Criminology, Historical development of Criminology, Criminology and its Relationship with other social Sciences.

UNIT -II

Definition, Nature and characteristics of crime, Causal factors of crime.

UNIT -III

Types of Crimes:Homicide, Suicide, Murder, Rape, Robbery, Dacoity.

UNIT -IV

Crime and Society-Social Problem, Deviance and Crime,Concept of SocialDefense,Recidivism.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Maguire Mike, Morgan Rod and Reiner Robert, 2007. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology, Oxford University Press.

2. E.H. Sutherland, 1968, Principles of Criminology (6th Edition), Times of India Press, Bombay.
3. Siegal Larry J, 2007, Criminology, Wordsworth Thomson Learning, New Delhi.
1. Ahuja Ram, 2000, Criminology, Rawat Publication, New Delhi.
2. Paranjape NV, 2001, Criminology and Penology, 2nd edition, Central Law Publication, Allahabad, U.P.
3. Williams Katherine S, 2004, Criminology, Oxford University Press
4. Reid Sue Titus, 2006, Crime and Criminology, Mc Graw Hill Publishers.
5. Brien, Martin O, 2008, Criminology, Routledge Publishers.
6. Hagan Frank E, 2008, Introduction to Criminology, Sage Publications.
7. Livingston J, 1996, Crime and Criminology, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
8. Schnalleger J Frank, 1999, Criminology Today: An Integrative Introduction, Nd edition, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
9. Mc Laughlin Eugene and Muncil John, 2001, The Sage Dictionary of Criminology, Sage Publication – London, Thousand Oaks, New Delhi.
10. Quinney R. Richard, 1970, Problem of Crime, Dodd, Mead and Company Inc. USA.
11. Crime in India published by National Crime Record Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Delhi.
12. Bawa, P.S., 1989, Policing for people, Rupa and co.
13. Ramanujam T, 1942, Prevention and Detection of Crime, Madras Book Agency.
14. Jeffery C Ray, 1971, Crime Prevention through Environmental design, Sage Publication. Inc.
15. Gilling Daniel, 1997, Crime Prevention: Theory, Policy and Politics. UCL. Press Ltd. U.K.

PAPER CODE CRIM -CC-102

PAPER-2 FORMS OF CRIME

UNIT -I

Economic Crimes: Nature, Meaning and Forms of Economic Crime, Tax-Evasion, Bank Frauds, Corporate Crimes.

UNIT -II

Organize Crime: Meaning, nature and forms of organize crime, Syndicate, Investigation, Prosecution and Punishment of Organize Crime Offenders.

UNIT -III

Terrorism; Concept, Nature and Forms of Terrorism, Causes of Terrorism, Investigation, prosecution and Punishment under Anti-Terrorism Laws.

UNIT -IV

Environmental Crime: Nature, Significance and Forms, Social and Legal Measures for Controlling Environmental Crime, offence under wild life protection act, offence under environmental Protection act.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sachdeva Updesh Singh, 1987, Fraudsters and Bankers: Prevention and Detection Techniques, UDH Publishing House, Delhi.
2. Pitchandi N and Sivamurthi A. 1985, Insurance Frauds, Indian Society of Criminology.
3. Ghosh Murari, 1979, Black Money: The case of India, Subarna Rekha, Calcutta.
4. Paranjapa NV, 2001, Criminology and Penology 2nd edition, Central Law Publication Allahabad.
5. Chinnard, Marshall B, 1983, Corporate Ethics and crime, Sage Publications.
6. Clinard B and Yeager C Pater, 1980, Corporate Crime Mc Millan Publishing Co.
7. Lyman, Michall D, and Potter, Gary W, 1997, Organized Crime, Prentice Hall, Inc. New Jersey.
8. Padhy, Prafullah, 2006, Organized Crime, Isha Books, Delhi.
9. Viano, C Emilio, 2000, Global Organized Crime, Ashgate Publications.
10. Gandhirajan CK, 2004, Organized Crime, A.P.H. Publishing Corporation, Delhi.
11. Narang A.S and Srivastava, Pramila, 2001, Terrorism: The Global perspective Kaniska Publishers, Delhi.
12. Lal Bhure, 2002, Terrorism Inc. The lethal Cocktail of ISI, Taliban and Ai, Qauda, Siddhart Pub.
13. Mishra, Govind, And America: Attacked Moustero of Terrorism, Akansha Publishing House, Delhi, 2002
14. Sarkar Col. Baskar, 1998, Tackling Insurgency and terrorism: Blueprint for Action, Vision Books Pvt. Ltd.

15. Singh Ajit, 2002, World Terrorism today: US Reactions, Book Enclave Publishers, Jaipur.
16. Singh Syrat and Singh Hemraj, 2003, Laws relating to prevention of Terrorism, Universal Law Pub. Co. Pvt. Ltd.

PAPER CODE CRIM-CC- 103

PAPER-3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

UNIT -I

Social Research: Meaning, nature and scope, Types of Research, importance and relevance of social research in criminology.

UNIT -II

Research Designs: Concept, types and significance, exploratory/formulative design descriptive design; Experimental design; ex-post facto design; factorial design; quasi experimental Design, Participatory research techniques.

UNIT- III

Sampling Techniques: Meaning and Types of Sampling, Attributes of sample: types of sampling, simple random sampling, stratified Random sampling, cluster sampling, systematic sampling, multi-stage random Sampling, Non-probability sampling, accidental sampling, quota sampling, Purposive sampling,

UNIT-IV

Sources of Data Collection: Primary and Secondary, Field and Documentary Guide, Tools of Data Collection: Interview, Interview Schedule, Questionnaire, Observation and Case Study Analysis of Data.

Suggested Readings:

1. Jagam. Framl E, 1982, Research Methods in Criminal Justice and Criminology, Mcmillan Co., New York.
2. Thakur, Devendra, 2003, Research Methodology in Social Sciences, Deep nnd Deep Publications, New Delhi.
3. Bachman, Ronet, 2003, The Practice of research in Criminology and Criminal Justice, Pine Forge Press.

4. Gokhale, Neela, 2007, Research Methodology in Criminology, Shree Publishers And Distributors.
5. Maxfield Michael G, 2001, Research Methods for Criminal Justice & Criminology Wadsworth/Thomas Learning.
6. Dantzker, ML, 2000, Research methods for criminology and criminal justice Butterworth Heinemann.
7. Jupp, Victor 2000, Doing Criminological Research, Sage Publications.
8. Choudhary, CM, 1998, Research Methodology, Subline Publications, Jaipur.
9. Scssan, Klaus and Kerner, Hans Jurgen, 1991, Developments in Crime and Crime Control Research, German studies on victims, Offenders, and the public springer Verlag Publications.
10. Verma S.P., 2007, Practical Approach to Research Methodology, Akansha Publishing House, Delhi.
11. Pannerselvam R, 2004 Research Methodology Prentice Hall of India.
12. SellitzClasure, Jahoda. Marie, Deutseh Morton Cook W. Strart, 1959, Research Methods in Social Sciences, Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
13. Bernstein Stepheer and Bernstein Ruth, 2005, Elements of statistics I: Descriptive Statistics and probability, Tata Mc. Graw Hill edition.
14. Gupta S.P., Gupta Archana, 2005, Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
15. Anastasi Anne, 2000, Psychological testing, Mac Millian Publishing Co., Inc.

PAPER CODE CRIM-CC-104

PAPER-4 CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

UNIT-I

Criminal Justice System: Concept, Development and Purpose, Historical Evolution- Overview of Criminal Justice Sectors- National and International Perspective.

UNIT-II

Police System: Organization set up of Indian Police in Modern Society, Objective of Police System, Functions of Police Organizations, Interface with the Community, Executive, Prosecution and Judiciary.

UNIT-III

Judicial System, Importance of judicial system in modern society, Judicial Administration in India- Presiding Officer, Prosecutor and Defense Counsel, Salient features of Indian Judicial System: Public and Fair Trial

UNIT-IV

Prosecution and Prison System, Meaning, Purpose and Relevance, Need for Independent Prosecuting Agency, Relationship between Police and Prosecution, Scope and Objectives of Prison System.

Suggested Readings:

1. Ahuja Ram, 2000, Criminology, Rawat Publications, Delhi.
2. Albanese Jay S. 2000, Criminal Justice Allyn and Bacon.
3. Banerjee,D, 2005, Central Police Organizations Part I and Part II, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
4. Commonwealth Secretariat, 2002, Crime and Social Justice, London.
5. Ebbe, Obi N. Ignatius, 2000, Comparative and International Criminal Justice
6. Guharoy Jay Tilak, 1999 Role of Police in Changing Society APH Publications.
7. Gupta, AnandSwarup, 2007, Crime and Police in India, SahityaBhavan, Agra.
8. Introduction to Criminal Justice, Goodyear Publishing Company. Inc.
9. Justice Malimath Committee on Criminal Justice Reforms, Universal Law Publication 2003.
10. K. Padmanabhaiah Committee Police Reforms, 2001.
11. Mehrajud-din Mir. 1984, Crime and Criminal Justice System in India, Deepand Deep Publications, New Delhi.
12. Misra, K.K., 1887, Police Administration in Ancient India, K.K. Publications.
13. Paranjape N V, Criminology, Penology&Victimology, Central LawPublications, Allahabad, 2014.
14. Reid, Sue Titus, 2006, Crime and Criminology. Mc. Graw Hill Publishers.
15. Schmalleges. Frank, 1999, Criminal Justice today, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
16. Sharma, P.D., 1985, Police and Polity in India. UppalPublishing House in Delhi.
17. Shweta, 2009, Crime, Justice and Society MD Publications.
18. Srivastava Aparna, 1999, Policing in the 21st Century, Indian Institute of Police administration.

PAPER CODE CRIM-CC-105

PAPER-5

FIELD WORK

Students of 1st semester will conduct a field study on different agencies of Criminal Justice System- Prison and prosecution head office.

SEMESTER II

PAPER CODE-CRIM-CC-201

PAPER-1 THEORIES OF CRIME

UNIT - I

Criminological Thought in Ancient India and Abroad; Development of Criminological Thought, Contribution of Pioneers in Criminology.

UNIT - II

Schools of Criminology - Classical, Neo-classical School; Positive School, Cartographic School.

UNIT - III

Sociological Theories - Social Structural Theories (Anomie – Durkheim, Robert Merton), and Social Process Theories; social control theory -containment theory (Walter Reckless).

UNIT – IV

Humanistic theories- Symbolic interactionism, Phenomenology.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Akers, Ronald. L and Sellers. Christine S, 2004 Criminological Theories Introduction, Evaluation and application, Roxbury Pub. Com.
2. Williams Katherine S, 2001, Text Book of Criminology, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
3. Siegal Larry, J. 2000, Criminology, Wadsworth Thomson Learning
4. Reid, Sue Titus, 2006, Crime and Criminology, Mc Graw Hill.
5. Ahuja Ram, 2000, Criminology, Rawat Publications.
6. Paranjape N.V., 2009, Criminology and Penology, Central Law Publications.
7. Burke, Roger Hopkins 2—3, Introduction to criminological theory Lawman (India) Pvt. Ltd.

8. Hagan, Frank E, 2008, Introduction Criminology, Sage Publications, Inc.
9. Mamoria, C.B. 1961, Social Problems and Social Disorganization in India, Kitab Mahal Allahabad.
10. Cullen FT, 2003, Criminological Theories, Roxbury Publications.
11. Qadri, S.M.A. 2005, Criminology, Eastern Book Company.
12. Schmallegger. Frank, 1999, Criminal Justice today, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
13. Brien, Martin O, 2008, Criminology, Routledge Publishers.
14. E.H. Sutherland, 1968, Principles of Criminology (6th Edition), Times of India Press, Bombay.
15. Livingston J, 1996, Crime and Criminology, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

PAPER CODE-CRIM-CC-202

PAPER-2 PENOLOGY

UNIT – I

Penology – Meaning, Definition and Scope, Development of Penological Thought.

UNIT – II

Schools of Penology: Introduction to Punishment, Concept and Definition; Theories of Punishment.

UNIT – III

Types of Punishment – Simple and rigorous punishment; objectives and trends of Punishment; Death Penalty: Rationale and Current Debate on its retention/abolition.

UNIT – IV

Sentencing Procedures: Mandatory Sentence, Standardization of Sentence.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Gillin, John Lewis.: Criminology and Penology, Literary Licensing, LLC, 2013
2. Newman, G.: The Punishment Response, Routledge, 2017
3. Wright, E.O.: The Politics of Punishment: a critical analysis of prisons in America, HarperCollins; 1st edition (November 1, 1973)
4. Bhusan, Vidya: Prison Administration in India: With Special Reference to Uttar Pradesh, S. Chand, 1970
5. Datar, R.N.: Prison as ai Social System, Sangam Books Ltd (25 April 1983)
6. Srivastava, S.P.: The Indian Prison Community, Pustak Kendra, 1977
7. Chandra, D.: Open Air Prisons: A Sociological Study, editor Vohra, 1984
8. Gibbs, J.P.: Crime, Punishment and Deterrence, Elsevier (January 1, 1975)

9. Wootton, Barbara: Crime and the Criminal Law, Stevens & Sons Ltd; 2nd Revised edition (August 6, 1981)

PAPER CODE-CRIM-203

PAPER-3 STATISTICAL APPLICATIONS IN CRIMINOLOGY

UNIT – I

Meaning of interpretation, Technical Interpretation, Data Finding, Classification, Codification, Tabulation and Generalization, Tabulation of Grouped and Un-Grouped Data.

UNIT – II

Measures of Central Tendency: Meaning of Central Tendency, Mean, Mode, Median.

UNIT – III

Measures of Dispersion: Meaning of Dispersion, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation

UNIT – IV

Measures of Association: Meaning of Association, Correlation, Karl Pearson's Correlation, Co-efficient Range, Z test and T test.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Leik, R K. (1997). Experimental design and the analysis of variance. I Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
2. Ghosh, B.N., Scientific Methods and Social Research, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1982.
3. Gopal, M.H., Research Reporting in Social Sciences, Dharwar: Karnatak University, 1965.
4. Spiegel R. Murray, 2004, Theory and Problems of statistics, Me Graw Hill Book Company.
5. Thakur, Devendra, 2003, Research Methodology in Social Sciences, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.

PAPER CODE-CRIM-CC-204

PAPER 4 CRIMINAL LAWS AND PROCEDURE-II

UNIT-I

Introduction to Criminal laws and procedure, Nature of Criminal Procedure, Preliminary Considerations, Classification of offences, Definitions under The Code, Constitution of Criminal Courts, Functionaries under the Code.

UNIT-II

FIR & Bail: Investigation- Meaning and purpose of Investigation, Bail- Concept, Purpose & Constitutional Overtones; Anticipatory bail.

UNIT-III

Charges and Trials: Charge- Framing of Charge; Form and content of charge; Separate charges for distinct Offence, Trials- Trial before a court of session; of warrant cases; of summons cases; Summary Trials, Judgment, Appeal, Reference, Revision and Transfer of cases.

UNIT-IV

Evidence Law: Scope and Relevance, IEA: Introduction-Relevancy and admissibility of facts, admissions and confessions, Relevancy of confessions and dying declarations, Expert opinion: Appreciating expert evidence in court, Burden of proof.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Kelkar, R.V., (2003) Lectures on Criminal Procedure Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
2. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal (2012) 20th Edition. Code of Criminal Procedure.
3. SarathyVeppa P. (1994) Elements of Law of Evidence, Eastern book Co., Lucknow.
4. Vibhuti K.I. 2008, PSA Pillai's Criminal Law 10th Edition, Lexis Nexis, Butter Worth Publishers.
5. Acharya N.K., 2007, Landmark Judgment of Supreme Court 1950-2006, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
6. Ratanlal and Dhiraj Lal, 2012, Law of Evidence, Wadhwa Publications.
7. Basu Durga Das, 2005, Introduction to Constitution of India. 19th Ed., Wadhwa and Company Law Publishers.
8. Ratan Lal and Dhirajlal, 2002, Indian Penal Code, Wadhwa and Company Pub.
9. Kelkar RV 2001, Criminal Procedure, 4th Edition, Eastern Book Company.
10. Kathuria, R.P, 2007, Law of Crimes and Criminology, Vinod Publishing House, Delhi.
11. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, 2004, The code of Criminal Procedure, Wadhwa and Company Publications.
12. Gaur, KD, 1999, Criminal Law and Procedure (cases) 3rd Edition, Butterworth Tripathi Publications.

PAPER CODE CRIM-CC-205

PAPER-5

FIELD WORK

Students of 2nd semester will conduct a field study(survey/case study) on different agencies of Criminal Justice System-on police and prison, Court.

SEMESTER-III

PAPER CODE-CRIM-CC-302

PAPER-2 DISSERTATION

Students of 3rd semester will decide about the selection of a problem and tools of data collection for pilot survey.

PAPER CODE-CRIM-CC-302

PAPER-2VICTIMOLOGY

UNIT-I

Victimology: Definition, Historical Development of Victimology, Victimization of Victims.

UNIT - II

Key concepts in victimology: Victims of Crime, Victim- Precipitation, Victim blaming, victim vulnerability, victim risk.

UNIT - III

Victim - Compensation / Restitution, Problems of Victims in the Criminal Justice System

UNIT – IV

Victim Offender Relationship: Victim Surveys, Victim Offender Mediation Programs.

Suggested Readings:

1. Devasia, V.V, 192, Criminology, Victim logy and Corrections, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi
2. Drapkin Israel and Viano, Emilio, 1973, Victimology: A new focus Lexington Books.
3. Geiser, Robert. L, 1979, Hidden Victims, Beacon Press, Boston.
4. Mc Donald, William F, 1976, Criminal Justice and the Victim, Sage Publications, London.
5. Parsonage, William H, 1979, Perspectives on Victimology, Sage Publications
6. Rajan, V.N, 1981, Victimology in India: An Introductory Study, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
7. Schur, Edwin, M, 1965, Crimes without victims, Prentice Hall. Inc.

8. Singh Makkar, S.P, 1993, Global perspectives in Victimology, ABC Publications, Jalandar.
9. Sparks, Richard F, Genn, Hezel G, Dodd, David. J, 197, Surveying victims, John Wiley and Sons Ltd.
10. Walklate, Sandra, 1989, Victimology: The victim and the criminal justice process, Unwin Hyman Ltd.

PAPER CODE-CRIM-CC-303

PAPER-3 CRIMINAL PSYCHOLOGY

UNIT I

Criminal Psychology: Definition, Nature, Purpose and Scope, Criminal Behaviour: Definition, Sign and Symptoms, Psycho-social and Biological Determinants of Crime.

UNIT II

Origins of Criminal Behaviour: Human Aggression: Violence and Crime, Mental Health and Criminal Behaviour: Psychopath, Drugs and Crime, Personality And Psychology of Specific Criminals: Serial Killers & Rampage Killers, Sex Offenders; Thrill Seeking criminals: Joy Riders, Hackers, Thrill Killers.

UNIT III

Psychological Assessment of Criminal behaviour: Intelligence and emotions and crime-Explanation of Criminal Behaviour, Testing and Personality Assessment of Criminals.

UNIT IV

Forensic Psychology: Definition, Nature, Scope, Education and Training, Application of Psychology in Prisons and Courts, Forensic psychology in Courts, Ethical & legal issues in Forensic Psychology Practice.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Morgan Clifford T, King Richard A, Weissz. John R, Schopler John 1986. Introduction to Psychology, 7th Edition Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications.
2. Fernald L. Dodge, Fernald Peter S, 2005, Introduction to Psychology, ATBS Pub. Delhi.
3. Bartal Curt R. 1999, Criminal Behavior: A Psychosocial approach 5th Edition, Prebtuce Hall, New Delhi.
4. Hollin, Clive R Routledge and Kegan Paul 1898, Psychology and crime, An Introduction to Criminal Psychology, London.

5. Munn Norman L, 1976, Introduction to Psychology, Oxford and IBH Publishing Company.
6. Green Edward J, 1976, psychology for law enforcement, John Wiley and Sons. Inc
7. Nunnally Jurn C. Jr., 1970, Introduction to Psychological measurement, Mc.Grew Hil Book Company.
8. Kaur, Rajpal, 2006, Forensic Psychology, Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.
9. Arrigo, Bruce,A, 2000, Introduction to Forensic Psychology, Academic Press.
10. Mess Allen K and Weiner, Iroing B, 1999. The Handbook of Forensic Psychology,
11. 2nd Edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. `
12. Kaul, Satyendra K and Zaidi, Mohd.H.,2008, Narco Analysis, Brain Mapping, Hypnosis and Lie Detector Tests in interrogation of suspects.
13. Criminal Justice and Behavior: An international journal – International Association for Correction and Forensic Psychology Sage Publications.

PAPER CODE- CRIM-EC-304

PAPER- 4 JUVENILE JUSTICESYSTEM

UNIT I

Introduction, nature and forms of Juvenile justice system, Historical development of the concept of Juvenile justice.

UNIT II

Factors influencing juvenile justice system: role of family, delinquent subculture, psychological Explanations, impact of urbanization, media and modernization. Youth Deviance- Date Rapes, Ragging, Sexual Harassment, Misuse of social media –Pornography, MMS and legal provisions related to IT Act.

UNIT III

The Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act, 2015,Children in need of Care and Protection and Offences against children: - Street Children, Child Labor, Child Abuse-physical, Psychological and Sexual, Child Trafficking and Children in Disturbed Areas

UNIT IV

Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012 & 2013, Institutions for Juveniles/children, Role of Child Welfare Committee and Juvenile Justice Board and related institutions, The role of police with reference to children – SJPU, Child Welfare Officer and Role of NGOs in handling juveniles,Intervention Strategies: - Counselling, Restoration/Repatriation of Children, After-Care, Adoption, Foster Care & Sponsorship, Reintegration and related challenges.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Qadri, S.M.A, 2005, Criminology, Eastern Book Company.
2. Paranjape, N.V, 2009, Criminology and Penology, Central Law Publications.
3. Gupta M.C, 2001, Child victims of crime, Gyan Publishing House.
4. Ried Sue Titus, 2006, Crime and Criminology, Mc Graw Hill.
5. Les John, 2002, Crime and Modernity, Sage Publications.
6. Seigal Larry, 2007, Criminology, Thompson Wadsworth.
7. Ahuja, Ram 2000, Criminology, Rawat Publication.
8. Hagan, Frank, 2008, Introduction to Criminology, Sage Publication Inc.
9. Bhattacharya, Sunil K, 2000, Juvenile Justice, Regency Publications.
10. Williams, Katherine, 2004, Textbook on Criminology, Universal Law Publications.
11. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2015.
12. Reports by the international Conventions and UN Declaration.
13. Basu Durga Das, 2005 Introduction in Constitutions of India, 19th Edn. Wdhwa and company Law Publishers
14. Maguire Mike, Morgan Rod and Reiner Robert, 2007. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology, Oxford University Press.

PAPER CODE CRIM-EC- 304

PAPER-4 CRIME AGAINST WOMEN

UNIT I

Status of women under Indian context, Current Crime trend against women in India and across the globe, Incidents of crimes against women.

UNIT II

Social Crimes against women- Female feticide & infanticide, child marriage, Dowry, sati, Domestic violence, illegal termination of pregnancy, Acid Attacks

UNIT III

Sexual offences against women-Rape, molestation, incest, sexual harassment at Work, Pornography, Other Offences – Illegal trafficking, forced prostitution, stalking, Kidnapping & Abduction.

UNIT IV

Social Legislations relating to Women, Maternal Termination Pregnancy Act, Prenatal Diagnostic Law, Prevention of Commission of Sati Act, Prevention of immoral Trafficking Act. Dowry Prohibition Act, Prohibition of Indecent representation of women. The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace(Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013,Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005 and Women-Related Legislations.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Chawal M — Gender Justice| Deep and Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd. 2006
2. Goal A —Violence protective Measures for Women Development and Empowerment| Deep and deep Publication
3. International Solidarity Network —Knowing Our Rights| An in print of kali for Women 2006
4. Kaushik p —Women's Right — Book well Publication 2007
5. Lyman, Michael D, 1997, Organized Crime, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River 1997, Understanding organized Crime in Global Perspective: A reader, Sage Publications, California.
6. Mishra P —Domestic Violence against Women — Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd. 2007
7. Nash, Jay Roberty,1992, Word Encyclopedias of Organized Crime, Paragon House, New York.
8. Paranape, N V, 2005,Criminology & Penology, Central Law Publications

PAPER CODE CRIM-CC- 305

PAPER-5 CRIMINAL LEGISLATION

UNIT – I

Legal Approaches: Accusatorial and Inquisitorial Substantive and Procedural Laws – Criminal Liability, Strict Liability; Indian Evidence Act, 1975.

UNIT – II

IPC – General Exceptions, Atrocities against SC/ST (Prevention) Act, 1989.

UNIT – III

Cr Pc, 1975 Cognizable and Non-cognizable offences; Bailable and Non-bailable offences. Compoundable and Non-compoundable offences Prevention of Corruption Act.

UNIT – IV

Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993; Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985.

Suggested Readings: -

- a. Pelfrey, William V.: The Evolution of Criminology, Anderson Pub Co (June 1, 1980)
- b. Mannheim, Herman: Pioneers in Criminology, Patterson Smith; 2nd edition (June 1, 1972)
- c. Barnes, H.F. and Teerers, N.K.: New Horizons in Criminology
- d. Prentice-Hall, Inc.; 2nd Printing, August 1959 edition (January 1, 1963)
- e. Gibbons, D.C.: Society, Crime and Criminal Careers,
- f. Prentice-Hall; 2nd edition (January 1, 1973)
- g. Johnson, E.H.: Crime, Correction and Society,
- h. The Dorsey Press; 1st edition (January 1, 1968)
- i. Sutherland, E.H.: Principals in Criminology, Altamira Press; Eleventh edition (1 January 1992)
- j. Sutherland and Cressey, D.R.: Principles of Criminology, J.B. Lippincott Company; Fifth Edition (January 1, 1955)
- k. Bernard, Thomas J., Snipes B. Jeffrey, Void, G.B.: Theoretical Criminology, Oxford University Press; 7th edition (November 16, 2015)
- l. Taylor, I.: Critical Criminology, Routledge; 1st edition (30 March 2013).

PAPER CODE CRIM-OEC- 306

PAPER-6 ECONOMIC CRIMES AND LEGAL PROCESS FOR ECONOMIC OFFENCE

UNIT I

Economic Crime: Meaning and Nature, Trends in Economic Crime, Difference between Economic Crimes and Conventional Property Offences, Impact of Economic Crimes on Society.

UNIT II

Banking Functions and Crimes, Deposit Accounts, Loans and Advances (including documentation), Security for loans and Advances, Electronic Banking, Frauds in Banking Sector.

UNIT III

Credit Cards and Crimes, Credit Cards – Introduction and Types, Business Process, Payment Systems: Domestic and International Case Study.

UNIT IV

Legal Frame work to prevent, control Economic Crimes, Legal Provisions Sections- 477A, 120B, 408, 409, 418, 420, 463, 460, 467, 468, 471, 477A, Relevant Provisions of Prevention of Money Laundering Act, FEMA, COFEPOSA, SEBI Act, Insurance Acts, Trade mark, Food Adulteration.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Chandra Mahesh, 1979, Socio Economic Crime, N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd.
2. Blum Richard H, 1972, Deleivers and Deceived, Charles, C. Thomas Publishers.
3. Oughton, Frederick, 1971, Fraud and White-collar crime, Eleck Bock Ltd.,
4. Lal Bhure, 2003, Money Laundering: An insight into the dark world of Financial Frauds, Siddharth Publications.
5. Anabui, Farhad and Kakabadse, Andrew, 2004, Corporate sabotage, Jaico Publishing House.
6. Bologna, Jack, 1984, Corporate Fraud, Butterworth Publishers.
7. Green Timothy, 1977, The Smuggling Business, Aldus Books, London.
8. Reuvid, Jonathan, 995, The Regulation and prevention of Economic Crime.
9. Essential Commodities Act, 1955, 2005, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
10. Samuels Warren, 2009. The Legal Economic Nexus: Fundamental Processes.
11. Voitovich.Sergei, 1994, International Economic organizations in the International Legal Processes (Legal Aspects of International Organization, Vol. 18).
12. Alena. V, Ledeneva, 2000, Economic Crime in Russia.

13. Kofele. Ndiva, 2006, The International Law of responsibility for Economic Crimes: Holding state officials Individually liable for Acts of Fraudulent Enrichment.
14. The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority, 1999, 2003, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
15. The Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002, 2005, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
16. The Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999, 2005, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.

SEMESTER IV

PAPER CODE CRIM-CC-401.

PAPER-1 DISSERTATION

(PROJECT ON ANY TOPICS RELEVANT TO CRIMINOLOGY)

After The Pilot survey the students will collect the primary data and after classification, Tabulation and analyzing the data student will submit a Report.

PAPER CODE CRIM-EC-402

PAPER-2 VIVA-VOCE

PAPER CODE CRIM-EC-402

PAPER-2 CRIME AND YOUTH

UNIT – I

Juvenile Delinquency -Concept and Causes; Pre-delinquency Stages: Truancy and Vagrancy.

UNIT – II

U.N. Standard Minimum Rules for Juvenile Justice (Beijing Rules); Juvenile Justice Act.

UNIT – III

Institutional Service: Observation homes, Juvenile Homes, Special Homes and fit Constitutions, Juvenile Aftercare Services.

UNIT – IV

Probation of Offenders Act, 1958, Rights of the Child.

Suggested Readings: -

- 1) Pelfrey, William V.: The Evolution of Criminology, Anderson Pub Co (June 1, 1980)
- 2) Mannheim, Herman: Pioneers in Criminology, Patterson Smith; 2nd edition (June 1, 1972)
- 3) Barnes, H.F. and Teerers, N.K.: New Horizons in Criminology, Prentice-Hall, Inc.; 2nd Printing, August 1959 edition (January 1, 1963)
- 4) Gibbons, D.C.: Society, Crime and Criminal Careers, Prentice-Hall; 2nd edition (January 1, 1973)
- 5) Johnson, E.H.: Crime, Correction and Society, The Dorsey Press; 1st edition (January 1, 1968)
- 6) Sutherland, E.H.: Principals in Criminology, Altamira Press; Eleventh edition (1 January 1992)
- 7) Sutherland and Cressey, D.R.: Principles of Criminology, J.B. Lippincott Company; Fifth Edition (January 1, 1955)
- 8) Bernard, Thomas J., Snipes B. Jeffrey, Void, G.B.: Theoretical Criminology, Oxford University Press; 7th edition (November 16, 2015)
- 9) Taylor, I.: Critical Criminology, Routledge; 1st edition (30 March 2013).

PAPER CODE CRIM-EC-403

PAPER-3 HUMAN RIGHTS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

UNIT- I

Introduction to Human Rights: Definition and purpose, Importance in CJ S, Human Rights in Policing: Rights of arrested, accused persons- Rights of person Under preventive detention, Fake Encounter Killing; Benefits of practicing in Human Rights in Policing.

UNIT- II

Human Rights and Judiciary, Human Rights in Court: Right to bail- Bail on personal bond – other instances where Bail must be granted, Right guaranteed for a fair trial – Free Legal Aid, Cases to be tried by women judges- In camera trial, Writ of habeas corpus – Right to Appeal.

UNIT-III

Human Rights in Correctional Administration: Rights of Prisoners- Rights of Juveniles in Conflict with Law in India, Human rights violations in prisons: Problem of under-trial prisoners in rights Perspective, Human rights accountability of custodial and correctional staff.

UNIT-IV

United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners, Human Rights of Victims, United Nations Declaration on the Basic Principles of Justice to Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power, 1985- A human rights perspective, Rights of victims and witness: Representation by a lawyer of choice- Recording statement of rape victim - Right to appeal by the victim, Rights based treatment of victims in the administration of justice.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Handbook of Human Rights & Criminal Justice in India(2010). 3rd Edition, SAHRDC Oxford University Press
2. Bellari Uma Devi (2012), Arrest, Detention and Criminal Justice System: A Study in the Context of the Constitution of India, Oxford University Press
3. Vadackumchery, J.(2012). U.N. Universal Declaration of Human Right and Criminal Justice. Concept Publishing Company
4. P K Barman & A Rajak (2013). Human Rights in India: Problems and Prospects. New Academic Publishers
5. Manoj Kumar Sinha (2013). Implementation of Basic Human Rights. Lexis Nexis Publisher: India
6. Videh Upadhyay (2007). Public Interest Litigation in India: Concepts, Cases Concerns. LexisNexis: India
7. The Constitution of India (Bare Act), 2008, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
8. Kaul, Jawahar L, 1995, Human Rights: Issues and Perspectives, Regency Publications
9. Krishnamurthy S, 2003, Investigation of Human Rights abuses committed by Law Enforcement Agencies, R.R. Publishers.
10. Palai Arun Kumar, 1999, National Human Rights Commission: Formation, Functioning and Future Prospects, Atlantic Publishers and Distributors. 11. Goswami B, and Chaturvedi, R.G., 2007, Post constitutional laws: A study in Social Justice, Raj Publishing House.
12. Thailgaraj, R, 2002, Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration, A.P.H Publishing House.
13. Batra Manjula, 1989, Protection of Human Rights in Criminal Justice Administration, Deep and Deep Publications.

PAPER CODE CRIM-EC-404

PAPER-4 SOCIAL LEGISLATIONS AND CRIME

UNIT -I

Meaning and Purpose of Social Legislation, Concept of social justice, Historical account of social legislation in India, the concept of social justice and its relation with the individual rates and claims of liberty, quality etc., social legislation as interpreted by the courts of law in India, An assessment of social legislation in India, Impact of social legislation on the criminal law in India.

UNIT -II

Protection of Civil Rights Act, Definition and concept of civil rights, Civil Rights Act: Meaning and application, Merits and demerits of Civil Rights Act, Child marriage and restraint act 1929.

UNIT -III

Child Labor Prohibition Act, 1986, Meaning and concept of child labor, Objectives of the Act, Age of the child as given in the Act, Amendments made in the Act, Bonded Labor Prohibition Act.

UNIT -IV

Dowry Prohibition Act, Meaning, forms and purpose of dowry, Child Marriage Restraint, Description of the Dowry Prohibition Act, Amendments made in the Act, Sanction for punishment given in the Act, Merits and demerits of the Act.

UNIT -V

Prevention of Immoral Traffic Act, Definition and Objectives of the Act, Provisions of the Act, Offences under the Act-Kidnapping, Abduction, Illegal confinement of girls and women for prostitution, Sanction for punishment provided in the Act.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Child Labor Prohibition Act, 1986.
2. Cr P C, 1999, 2003 & 2004.
3. Dowry Prohibition Act, (28 of 1961).
4. Environmental Protection Act, 2003.
5. Evidence Act, 2003 & 2004.
6. I P C, 1999, 2003 & 2004.
7. India, R R Publishers, Bangalore. IT Act, 2003.
8. Krishnamurty S, 1987, Impact of Social Legislations, on the Criminal Law in NDPS, 2002.
9. Prevention of Immoral Traffic Act, 1955.

PAPER CODE CRIM-EC-405

PAPER-5 NEW APPROACHES IN POLICING AND CRIME PREVENTION

UNIT -I

Introduction to new approaches in policing, Community Oriented Policing, Problem oriented Policing, Evidence based approach in policing, Proactive Policing and Team Policing.

UNIT -II

Introduction to Crime Prevention, Introduction to the concept of Crime prevention, History of crime prevention, Primary, Secondary and Tertiary crime prevention, Role of Police in Prevention of various types of crimes, Role of Educational programs, training and assistance to Police regarding crime prevention.

UNIT -III

Methods of Crime Prevention and Its Strategies, Situational Crime Prevention, Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design, Crime prevention initiatives by Police – Police Information Centers, Community Policing, Intervention Programs, Mediation etc., Patrolling and Beats, Intelligence, Surveillance.

UNIT -IV

Contemporary programs, Police Community Relation: Developing healthy Police Public relationship, An Introduction to Police public relations in India and abroad: PeaceCommittee, FOP, Village Police system, Koban (Japan), Police Board (UK), Sheriff (USA Mode) Responsibilities of NGO's & activists in Crime Prevention, Role of media in Crime Prevention.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Bawa P.S., 1989, Policing for people, Rupa and Co.
2. Ramanujam T, 1992, Prevention and Detection of Crime, Madras Book Agency
3. Jeffery, e. Ray, 1971, Crime Prevention though Environmental design, Sage Publications. Inc.
4. Gilling, Daniel, 1997 Crime Prevention: Theory, Policy and Politics, UGL Press Ltd., U.K.
5. Magurie Mike, Morgan, Rod and Reiner Robert, 2007, The Oxford Handbook of Criminology Oxford University Press.
6. Paranjape NV, 2009, Criminology and Penology, Central Law Publications, Allahabad, UP.
7. Reid Sue Titus, 2006, Crime and Criminology-Mc Graw Hill Publishers.
8. Burrows John, Ekblour and Heal Kevin, 1979Crime Prevention and Police, Crown Copyright.
9. Atri, Parvesh K, 1998, Dynamics of Crime Prevention and Criminology, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd.
10. Hughes Gordon, Mc LaughlirEngene, Muncie John, 2002, Crime Prevention and Community Safety, New Directions, Sage Publications Ltd.
11. Hughes Gordon, 1998 Understanding Crime Prevention, Open University.

PAPER CODE CRIM-EC-406

PAPER-6

VICTIMS IN CRIMES

UNIT -I

Role of Victim Crime, Types of Victim, Compensation to Victims, Restitution.

UNIT – II

Classification of Victims, Victims of Sexual Offences, Women as Victims of Dowry and Domestic Violence, Ordinary Crime Victims.

UNIT – III

Victims of Political Violence (Terrorism, Communal Violence, Caste Carnages etc, Victims of Environmental Pollution, Victims of Accidents.

UNIT – IV

UN Declaration on Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power,' Victimology Research in India.

Suggested Readings: -

1. McDonald, W.F.: Criminal Justice System and the Victim, (SAGE Criminal Justice System Annuals Volume 6), SAGE Publications, Inc.; 1st edition (September 1, 1976)
2. Chokaligam, K.: Readings in Victimology, Chennai. India. Raviraj Publications. 1985.
3. Drapkin, I. and Viano, E.: Victimology: A New Focus, Theoretical Issues in Victimology, Vol. 1, Lexington Books; illustrated edition (January 1, 1974)
4. Fattah, E.A.: From Crime Policy to Victim Policy: Reorienting the Justice System, Palgrave Macmillan (1 August 1986)
5. Fattah, E.A.: The Plight of Crime Victims in Modern Society, Palgrave Macmillan; 1st ed. 1989 edition (1 January 1989)
6. Karmen, Andrew: Crime Victims: An Introduction to Victimology, Wadsworth Publishing Co Inc; 10th edition (1 January 2019)
7. Lurigio, Arthur J, et al.: Victims of Crime: Problems, Policies and Programmes, Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage Publications, c1990
8. Rao, Venugopal: Victims of Crime, Allied Publishers, 1989
9. Schafer, Stephen: The Victim and His Criminal: A STUDY IN FUNCTIONAL RESPONSIBILITY, New York: Random House, 1968.

PAPER CODE CRIM-OEC-407

PAPER-7

CYBER CRIMES AND CYBER LAWS

UNIT -I

Introduction to Cyber Crime, Meaning, Definition of the Cyber Crime, Types of Cyber Crime.

UNIT -II

Understanding of Computer, Computer as an Object, Computer as a Subject, Computer as an Instrument, Computer as an Incidental.

UNIT -III

Investigation of Cyber Crime, Perpetrators of Cyber Crime, Modus Operandi of Cyber Crime, General Tips for Investigations- Nature of Crime Committed, under Which Section of IPS and IT Act 2000 it comes, Online and other Investigation Tools.

UNIT -IV

Relevant Section of IT Act 2000, ITAA 2008 and Punishment, Tampering with Computer Source Documents, Hacking with Computer System, Publishing of Information which is obscene in electronic form, Protected System, Penalty for Misrepresentation, Breach of Confidentiality and Privacy, Laws relating to Cyber-crime; Salient features of IT Amendment Act-2008.

Suggested Readings: -

1. Denning, Peter.J.:Computers UnderAttack: Intruders, Worms&Viruses,Addison-Wesley; 1st edition (8 January 1991)
2. Hoffman,L.:Cryptography Policy and Technology Trends,Jan. 30 1994
3. AtulJain:Cyber-Crime-Issues,Threats&Management,Isha Books (15 November 2004)
4. ParanjapeN.V.,Cyber-CrimesandLaw;2010,CentrallawAgency,Allahabad.
5. GuptaandAgarwal.,CyberLaw;2012,Premier PublicationCompany,Allahabad.